Contents

List of Acronyms **xix**

List of Figures **xxiii**

List of Tables **xxxi**

1 Introduction **1**

2 Performance analysis of random access (RA) in cellular networks under massive machine-type communication (mMTC) scenarios **7**

2.1 Introduction 7

2.2 Related work 11

2.3 Random access in LTE Advanced (LTE-A) 12

2.3.1 Capacity of the RA procedure (RAP) 17

2.4 Performance analysis of RA in cellular networks 22

2.4.1 Methodology 22

2.4.2 Results 26

2.5 Conclusions 39

3 Analytical modeling of RA in cellular networks 41

3.1 Introduction 41

3.2 RA in cellular networks: possible outcomes and common assumptions 44

3.3 Analytical model of the RA in cellular networks 47

3.3.1 Modeling the user equipment (UE) arrivals 47

3.3.2 Modeling the access class barring (ACB) scheme 50

3.3.3 Modeling the RAP 54

3.3.4 Obtaining the key performance indicators (KPIs) 65

3.3.5 Assessing the accuracy of our model 67

3.4 Results and discussion 68

3.4.1 Disabled ACB scheme 69

3.4.2 Enabled ACB scheme 73

3.4.3 The evolved NodeB (eNB) decodes the preambles transmitted by multiple UEs 77

3.5 Conclusions 79

4 Adaptive access control for efficient mMTC in cellular networks 83

4.1 Introduction 83

4.2 Related work 87

4.3 Adaptive access class barring configuration (ACBC) scheme 90

4.3.1 Adaptive filter algorithm configurations 93

4.4 Test scenarios, tools, and methodology 97

4.4.1 Performance metrics and methodology 100

4.5 Results and discussion 102

4.5.1 Performance of ACBC schemes with the optimal configuration 104

4.5.2 Robustness of the proposed ACBC scheme 108

4.5.3 Stability test 110

4.5.4 Impact of realistic assumptions on the performance of the idealized full state information (IFI) scheme 114

4.6 Conclusions 115

5 Performance analysis of RA event-reporting in wireless sensor networks (WSNs) 117

5.1 Introduction 117

5.2 Related work 121

5.3 Hybrid method for the quality of service (QoS) analysis of RA WSN protocols 123

5.3.1 Network model 123

5.3.2 Obtaining the distribution of detecting cluster members (CMs) 128

5.3.3 Defining the Markov reward process 131

5.3.4 Obtaining the QoS parameters 138

5.4 QoS analysis 141

5.4.1 Fixed backoff (FB) approach 143

5.4.2 Adaptive backoff (AB) approach 145

5.4.3 Multi-event environments 149

5.5 Conclusions 152

6 Network-coded cooperation (NCC) for efficient massive content delivery through cellular networks 155

6.1 Introduction 155

6.2 Related work 160

6.3 NCC protocol and basic assumptions 162

6.4 Analytical model 166

6.5 Results 174
6.6 Conclusions 181

7 Conclusions and future perspectives **183**

Appendices 191

A Notations **191**

B Derivations **193**

B.1 Lower bounds for the physical RACH (PRACH) capacity 193
B.2 Proof of Lemma 3.1. 194

C Performance of the proposed ACBC scheme with the recursive least-squares (RLS) algorithm **197**

D Publications directly related to this thesis **203**

E Research projects **207**

Bibliography **209**