

Table of contents

List of figures	xvii
List of tables	xxv
1 Introduction	1
1.1 The heart	1
1.1.1 Cardiac Cycle	1
1.1.2 Cardiovascular Diseases	3
1.2 Electrocardiogram	3
1.2.1 Ambulatory ECG	7
1.2.2 ECG Leads	10
1.3 ECG Reconstruction	18
1.4 Objectives	23
1.5 Thesis Structure	25
2 ECG Lead Reconstruction using ANN for aECG Acquisition	27
2.1 Introduction	27
2.2 Objectives	28
2.3 Materials and Methods	29
2.3.1 ECG Recordings	29
2.3.2 Signal Pre-Filtering	29
2.3.3 ECG Reconstruction Methods	31
2.3.4 Reconstruction Assessment	34
2.3.5 Leads Location	37
2.4 Results	40
2.5 Discussion	43
2.6 Conclusions	45
2.6.1 Next Steps	45

3	Refining ECG Lead Reconstruction	47
3.1	Introduction: The Premature Ventricular Contraction Case	47
3.2	New Proposed Models	48
3.3	Fuzzy c-means	62
3.4	"A Sledgehammer to Crack a Nut": Deep Learning Approaches	69
3.5	Conclusions	75
4	Clinical Trial Validation	77
4.1	Introduction	77
4.1.1	Hypothesis	77
4.1.2	Material and Methods	78
4.1.3	Results	78
4.1.4	Conclusions	79
4.2	Clinical Trial Report	79
4.3	Challenges in ECG Lead Reconstruction in Patients with Pacemakers and Implantable Defibrillators	132
4.3.1	Introduction	132
4.3.2	Materials and Methods	132
4.3.3	Results	134
4.3.4	Conclusions	135
5	Ambulatory Trial Validation	137
5.1	Introduction	137
5.1.1	Hypothesis	137
5.1.2	Material and Methods	138
5.1.3	Results	138
5.1.4	Conclusions	140
5.2	Clinical Trial Report	140
6	Conclusions	177
6.1	Summary and Conclusions	177
6.2	Future Lines	179
	References	181