

Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Thesis objectives	4
1.2	Thesis structure	5
2	Cellular model	7
2.1	Teletraffic random variables	8
2.2	Streaming and elastic traffic	10
2.3	Admission control	11
I	Multiservice mobile cellular networks	17
3	Elastic traffic characterization	19
3.1	Introduction	19
3.2	Analytical model	21
3.2.1	System model	21
3.2.2	Duration of elastic flows and handover metrics	24
3.3	Validation of the analytical model	28
3.4	Conclusions	32

4 Optimal design of the Multiple Fractional Guard Channel policy	35
4.1 Introduction	35
4.2 System model and MFGC policy definition	37
4.3 Parameter configuration	40
4.3.1 Previous algorithms	40
4.3.2 Adaptive scheme	43
4.4 Numerical evaluation	45
4.5 Conclusions	48
5 Admission control policies for time-varying traffic scenarios	51
5.1 Introduction	51
5.2 System model and Virtual Partitioning policy definition	52
5.3 VP in Multiservice mobile cellular Networks	56
5.3.1 Streaming traffic: VPS policy	56
5.3.2 Elastic traffic: VPE policy	58
5.3.3 VPC policy	60
5.4 Numerical evaluation	64
5.5 Conclusions	72
6 Reversibility and admission control policies	75
6.1 Introduction	75
6.2 Reversible and insensitive AC policy	76
6.3 Reversibility of trunk reservation policies	80
6.4 Numerical evaluation	84
6.5 Conclusions	88

II 4G mobile networks	89
7 Admission control in OFDMA based mobile cellular networks	91
7.1 Introduction	91
7.2 Adaptive modulation and coding	93
7.3 System description and analytical model	96
7.3.1 Static AC policy	97
7.3.2 Dynamic AC policy	102
7.4 Numerical evaluation	105
7.4.1 Parameter setting	106
7.4.2 Numerical results	110
7.5 Conclusions	121
8 Admission control in femtocells	123
8.1 Introduction	123
8.2 Femtocell user activity profile model	126
8.2.1 System Model	127
8.2.2 Characterization of Idle and Busy Periods	130
8.3 Performance Metrics for macrocell users	131
8.4 Numerical evaluation	134
8.4.1 Parameter Setting	134
8.4.2 Numerical Results	136
8.5 Conclusions	142

9 Admission control in cognitive radio networks	143
9.1 Introduction	143
9.2 System model and channel sharing strategies	145
9.2.1 System model	145
9.2.2 Channel sharing strategies	146
9.3 Markov decision processes and optimal AC policies	154
9.3.1 Markov decision processes	155
9.3.2 Optimal AC policy	159
9.4 Numerical evaluation	161
9.5 Conclusions	170
10 Conclusions	175
Apendixes	181
A Abbreviations and acronyms	181
B Algorithms and matrix definitions	185
B.1 PMC and BGMP algorithms	185
B.2 Matrix definitions for OFDMA based networks	190
B.2.1 Static AC policy	190
B.2.2 Dynamic AC policy	193
B.3 Matrix definitions for cognitive radio technology	194

C Mathematical tools	199
C.1 Random variable distributions	199
C.1.1 General distributions	199
C.1.2 Phase type distributions	202
C.2 Level-dependent finite QBDs: LLR algorithm	204
D Simulations tools	207
D.1 OPNET discrete-event simulator	207
D.2 C++ discrete-event simulator	208
E Publications	211
E.1 Related with this thesis	211
E.1.1 Journal	211
E.1.2 International conferences	212
E.2 Other publications	213
E.2.1 International conferences	213
F Research projects related to this thesis	215
Bibliography	217