

Contents

| | |
|---|-----------|
| Introduction | 3 |
| I Sound waves | 9 |
| 1 Theoretical introduction | 11 |
| 1.1 Fluid Physics | 12 |
| 1.1.1 Equation of motion | 12 |
| 1.1.2 Solutions to the Helmholtz equation | 15 |
| 1.1.3 Boundary conditions | 16 |
| 1.2 Single scatterer | 16 |
| 1.2.1 Types of incoming waves | 19 |
| 1.3 Multiple scattering | 21 |
| 1.4 Effective transfer matrix | 24 |
| 1.5 Scattering cross section | 26 |
| 1.6 Energy flux | 28 |
| 1.7 Homogenization method | 31 |
| 2 Gradient index lens | 37 |
| 2.1 Introduction | 38 |
| 2.1.1 Internal ray trajectory model | 39 |
| 2.1.2 External ray trajectory model | 42 |
| 2.2 Design and implementation of a GRIN lens using SC | 43 |
| 2.3 Experimental setup: 2D anechoic chamber | 45 |
| 2.4 Simulations and Experiments | 47 |
| 3 Acoustic black hole | 55 |
| 3.1 Introduction | 56 |

| | | |
|-----------|---|------------|
| 3.2 | Design and implementation as a SC | 58 |
| 3.2.1 | Outer shell | 58 |
| 3.2.2 | Inner core | 62 |
| 3.3 | Experimental setup: Multi-modal impedance chamber | 65 |
| 3.4 | Results and discussion | 71 |
| 3.4.1 | Results for natural existing materials | 72 |
| 3.4.2 | Results with the metamaterial core | 76 |
| II | Vibrations | 79 |
| 1 | Theoretical introduction | 81 |
| 1.1 | Stress and Strain | 82 |
| 1.2 | Beam Physics | 85 |
| 1.2.1 | Equation of motion | 85 |
| 1.2.2 | Solution to the Euler-Bernoulli beam equation | 88 |
| 1.2.3 | Boundary conditions | 88 |
| 1.3 | Plate Physics | 89 |
| 1.3.1 | Equation of motion | 90 |
| 1.3.2 | Solution to the Kirchhoff-Love's plate equation | 95 |
| 1.3.3 | Boundary conditions | 96 |
| 1.4 | Single scatterer | 98 |
| 1.4.1 | Types of incoming waves | 102 |
| 1.5 | Multiple scattering | 103 |
| 1.6 | Multilayer scatterer | 106 |
| 1.7 | Scattering cross section | 111 |
| 1.8 | Energy Flux | 113 |
| 2 | Elastic Lenses | 117 |
| 2.1 | Introduction | 118 |
| 2.2 | Design of elastic lenses | 118 |
| 2.3 | Numerical simulations | 121 |
| 3 | Insulating Device | 125 |
| 3.1 | Introduction | 126 |
| 3.1.1 | RKU absorbing layer model | 127 |

| | | |
|----------|---|------------|
| 3.2 | Design and Optimization | 130 |
| 3.3 | Numerical simulations | 132 |
| 4 | Flexural resonator | 137 |
| 4.1 | Introduction | 138 |
| 4.1.1 | Coupling Boundary Conditions | 138 |
| 4.1.2 | T-Matrix Solution: Impedance Method | 141 |
| 4.2 | Scattering and internal coefficients | 147 |
| 4.3 | Numerical simulations | 148 |
| 4.3.1 | Energy Flux | 148 |
| 4.3.2 | Commercial FEM Simulator | 149 |
| 4.3.3 | Far-Field | 151 |
| | Concluding remarks | 155 |
| | Conclusions | 155 |
| | Future Work | 157 |
| | Publications | 159 |
| | Appendix | 163 |
| A | Bessel functions | 163 |
| A.1 | Bessel's differential equation | 163 |
| A.1.1 | Properties | 165 |
| A.1.2 | Asymptotic Forms | 165 |
| A.2 | Modified Bessel's differential equation | 166 |
| A.2.1 | Properties | 167 |
| A.2.2 | Asymptotic Forms | 168 |
| A.3 | Graf's addition theorem | 168 |
| B | Four microphones method | 171 |
| C | Delta Parameter | 173 |

